

# HANDI

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05. November 2019

Henriette Hofmeier, Peter Wägemann, Bernhard Heinloth,  
Florian Harbecke, Wolfgang Schröder-Preikschat



Chair in Distributed Systems  
and Operating Systems



FRIEDRICH-ALEXANDER  
UNIVERSITÄT  
ERLANGEN-NÜRNBERG

FACULTY OF ENGINEERING





Hand-Cranked Display



## Hand-Cranked Display

Energy-Neutral, WiFi-Connected Room Display  
with Hand-Crank-Based Energy Harvesting

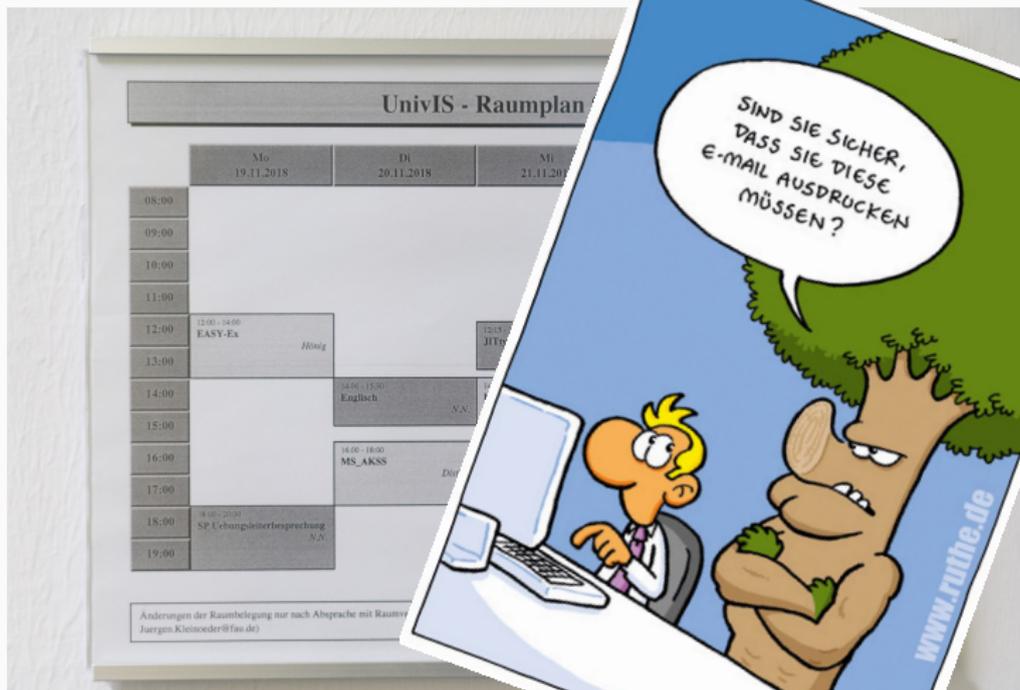
# HANDI 1.0 – Motivation

UnivIS - Raumplan 0.035					
	Mo 19.11.2018	Di 20.11.2018	Mi 21.11.2018	Do 22.11.2018	Fr 23.11.2018
08:00					
09:00					
10:00					09:00 - 11:30 KO-ERGOO Kleinöder
11:00					
12:00	12:00 - 14:00 EASY-Ex Höwig		12:45 - 13:45 JITy Studentenrunde Heinrich		
13:00					
14:00		14:00 - 15:00 Englisch N.N.	14:00 - 16:00 EASY Höwig	14:00 - 14:00 PASST Langer	
15:00					
16:00		16:00 - 18:00 MS_AKSS Dittler			
17:00					
18:00	18:00 - 20:00 SP Lebungsleiterbesprechung N.N.				
19:00					

Änderungen der Raumbelegung nur nach Absprache mit Raumverantwortlichen Jürgen Kleinöder (App. 28028, Juergen.Kleinoder@fau.de)

Individuelle Lehrveranstaltungsliste vom 19.11.2018 bis 23.11.2018  
Beschwerden vom 19.11.2018 bis 23.11.2018  
Stand: Donnerstag, 19. November 2018 13:36:34

# HANDI 1.0 – Motivation



<https://ruthe.de/cartoon/2935/datum/asc/>



## Waveshare Epaper-Display 7.5" [1]

- Resolution: 640 × 384 px
- Colours: black and white
- Communication protocol: SPI



## Driver Board [2]

- ESP 8266
- WiFi module
- Arduino compatible pin header

[1] <https://www.waveshare.com/7.5inch-e-paper-hat.htm>

[2] <https://www.waveshare.com/e-paper-esp8266-driver-board.htm>

# HANDI 2.0 – Motivation

31.10.2019  
14:05:07



Regionales  
Rechenzentrum  
Erlangen - RRZE



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ERLANGEN-NÜRNBERG

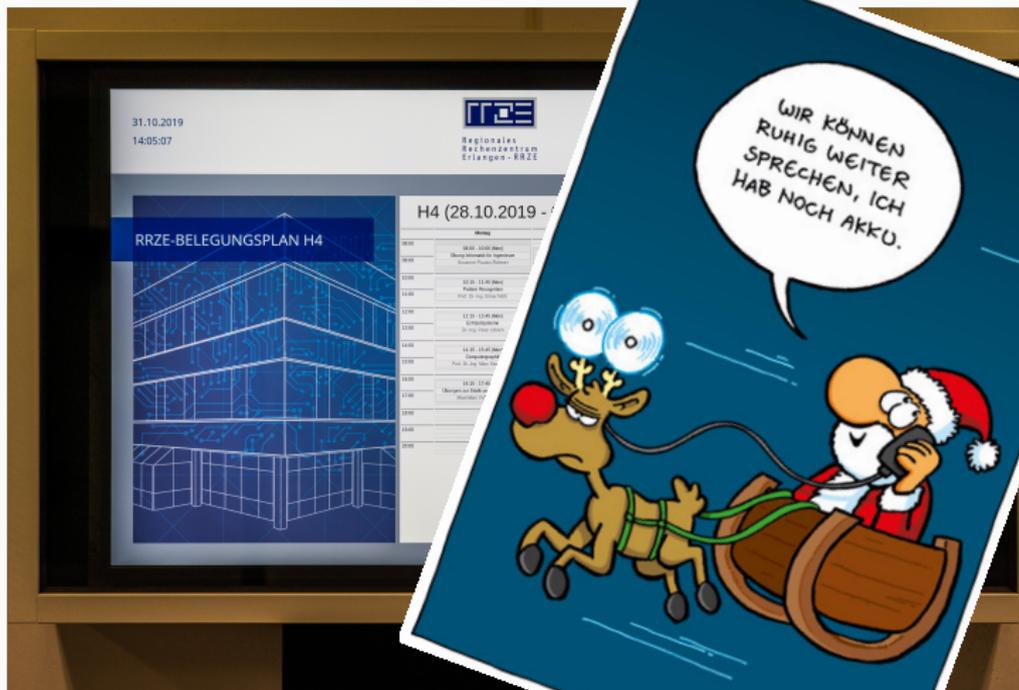
## RRZE-BELEGUNGSPLAN H4



### H4 (28.10.2019 - 01.11.2019)

	Montag	Dienstag	Mittwoch	Donnerstag	Freitag
08:00	08:00 - 10:00 Uhr Übergang Internet in Aggregation Eckstein, Pöschel, Natter	08:00 - 10:00 Uhr Basis Learning Prof. Dr. Ing. habil. Michael Natter	08:00 - 10:00 Uhr Installation & Update Management Dr. Ing. Thomas Christian	08:00 - 10:00 Uhr Übergang von Servern zu Cloud-Infrastruktur Eckstein, Pöschel, Natter	
10:00	10:00 - 11:45 Uhr Kultur Management Prof. Dr. Ing. habil. Michael Natter	10:00 - 11:45 Uhr Übergang von Servern zu Cloud-Infrastruktur Eckstein, Pöschel, Natter	10:00 - 11:45 Uhr Übergang von Servern zu Cloud-Infrastruktur Eckstein, Pöschel, Natter	10:00 - 11:45 Uhr Übergang von Servern zu Cloud-Infrastruktur Eckstein, Pöschel, Natter	
12:00	12:00 - 12:45 Uhr Schulung Dr. Ing. habil. Michael Natter	12:00 - 12:45 Uhr Installation & Update Management Dr. Ing. Thomas Christian	12:00 - 12:45 Uhr Übergang von Servern zu Cloud-Infrastruktur Eckstein, Pöschel, Natter	12:00 - 12:45 Uhr Übergang von Servern zu Cloud-Infrastruktur Eckstein, Pöschel, Natter	
14:00	14:00 - 15:45 Uhr Cloud Migration Prof. Dr. Ing. habil. Michael Natter	14:00 - 15:45 Uhr Übergang von Servern zu Cloud-Infrastruktur Eckstein, Pöschel, Natter	14:00 - 15:45 Uhr Übergang von Servern zu Cloud-Infrastruktur Eckstein, Pöschel, Natter	14:00 - 15:45 Uhr Übergang von Servern zu Cloud-Infrastruktur Eckstein, Pöschel, Natter	
15:00	15:00 - 17:45 Uhr Übergang von Servern zu Cloud-Infrastruktur Eckstein, Pöschel, Natter	15:00 - 17:45 Uhr Übergang von Servern zu Cloud-Infrastruktur Eckstein, Pöschel, Natter	15:00 - 17:45 Uhr Übergang von Servern zu Cloud-Infrastruktur Eckstein, Pöschel, Natter	15:00 - 17:45 Uhr Übergang von Servern zu Cloud-Infrastruktur Eckstein, Pöschel, Natter	
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18:00					
19:00					

# HANDI 2.0 – Motivation



<https://ruthe.de/cartoon/2921/datum/asc/>

# HANDI 2.0 – Components



Wägemann et al., "An Energy-Neutral, WiFi-Connected Room Display with Hand-Crank-Based Energy Harvesting"  
FAU Idea Competition on Energy Saving '19.

# HANDI 2.0 – Components



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# HANDI 2.0 – Components



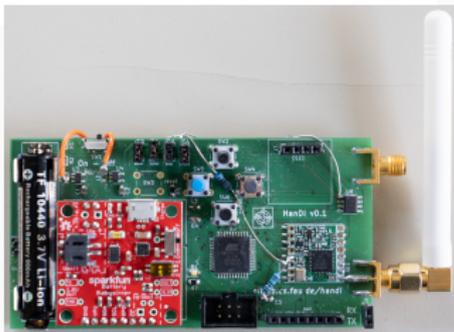
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FAU Idea Competition on Energy Saving '19.

# HANDI 2.0 – Components



## Waveshare Epaper-Display 9.7" [3]

- Resolution:  $1200 \times 825$  px
- Colours: 16 (grey scale)
- Communication protocol: SPI



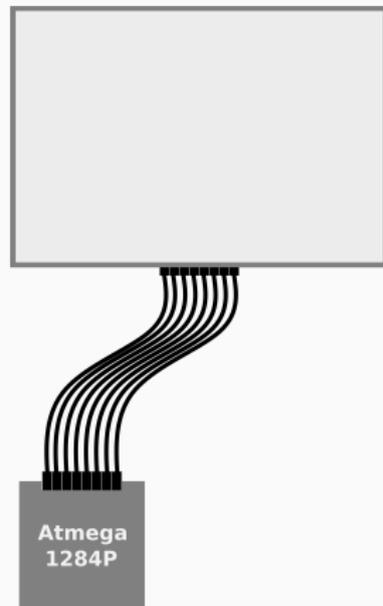
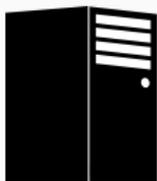
## HANDI PCB

- Atmega microcontroller
- LoRa module
- LiPo battery
- LiPo battery manager

[3] <https://www.waveshare.com/9.7inch-e-paper-hat.htm>

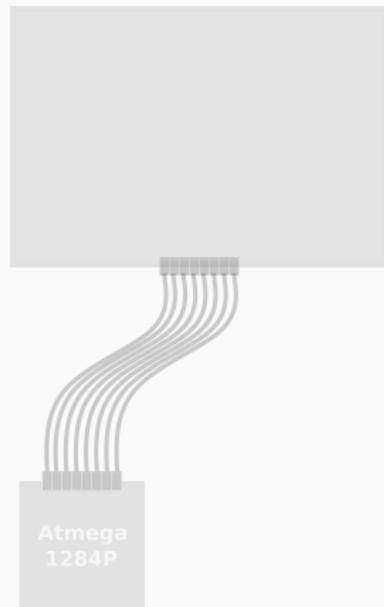
# HANDi 2.0 – Implementation

*UnivIS*



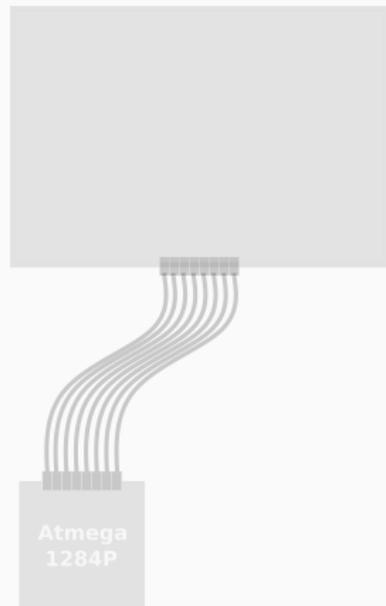
# HANDI 2.0 – Implementation

**UnivIS**



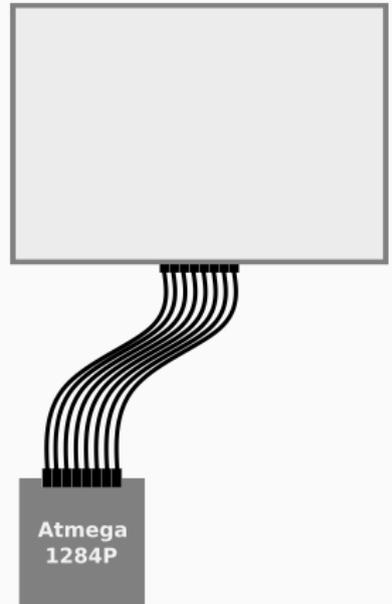
# HANDI 2.0 – Implementation

*UnivIS*



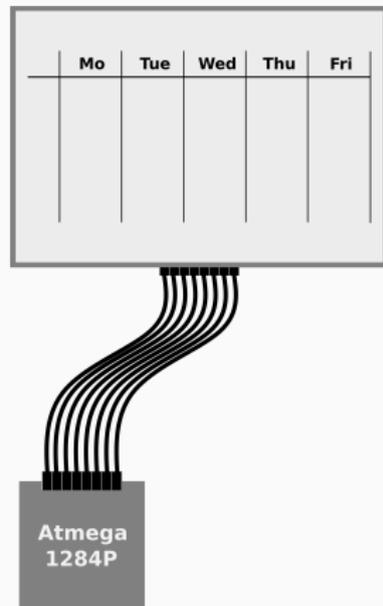
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*UnivIS*

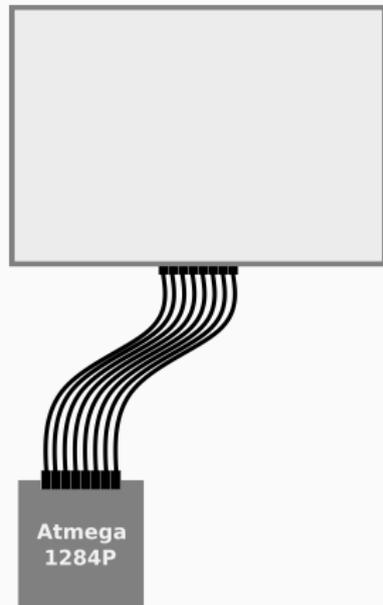


# HANDI 2.0 – Implementation

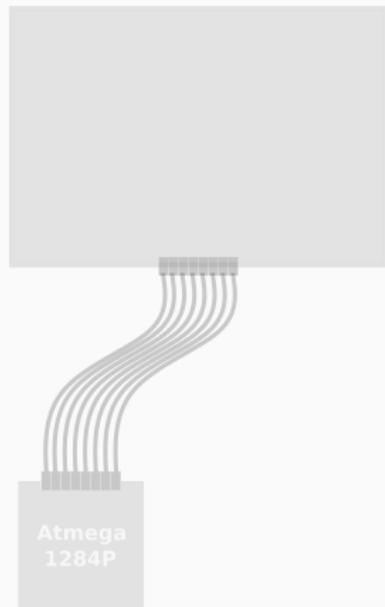
*UnivIS*



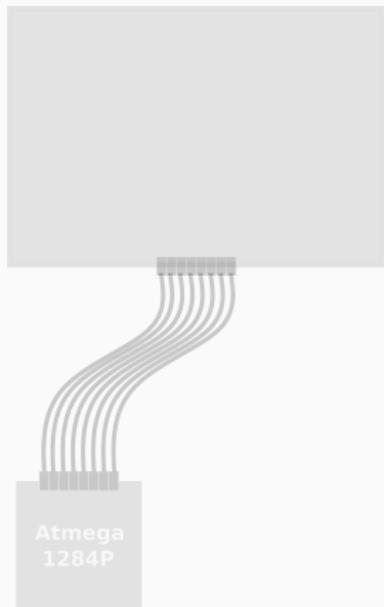
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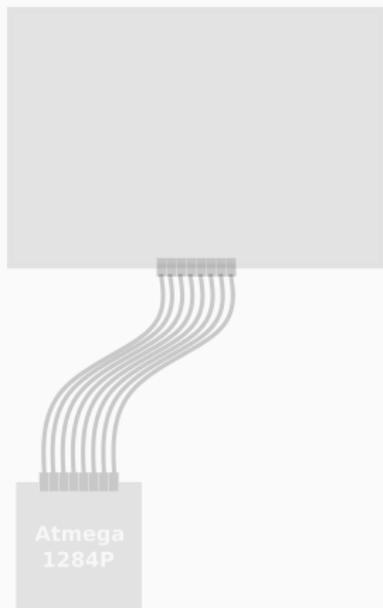
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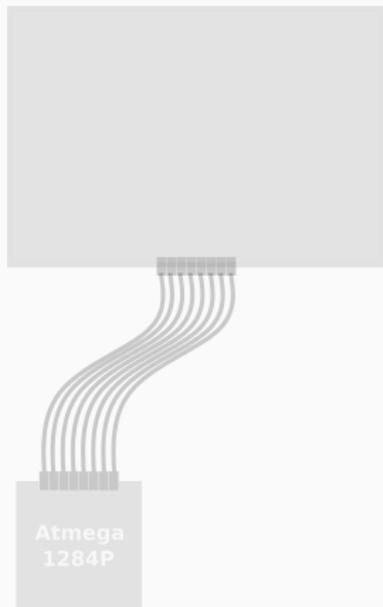
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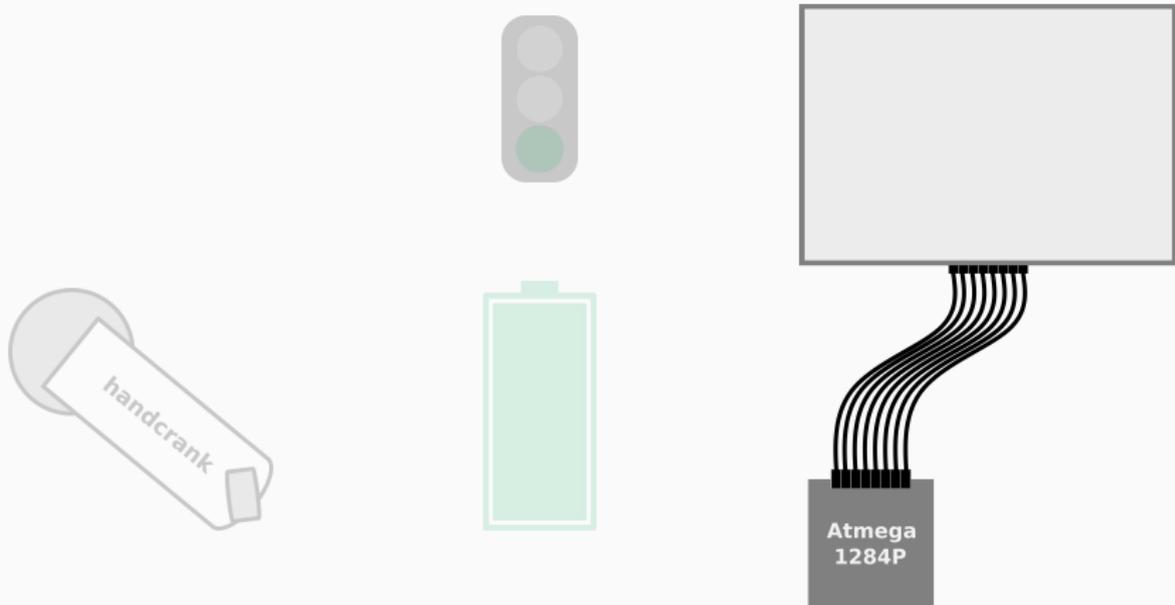
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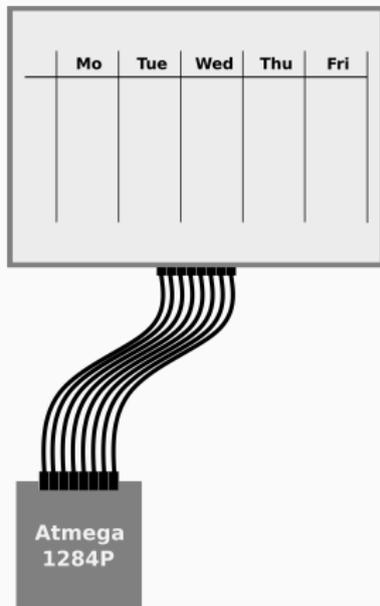
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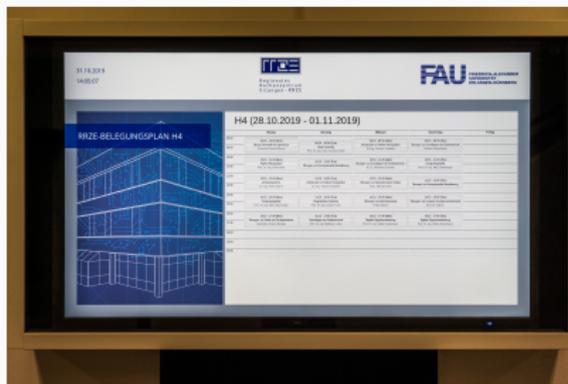
# HANDI 2.0 – Implementation



# HANDi 2.0 – Implementation



# HANDI vs. LCD



3.066 kWh

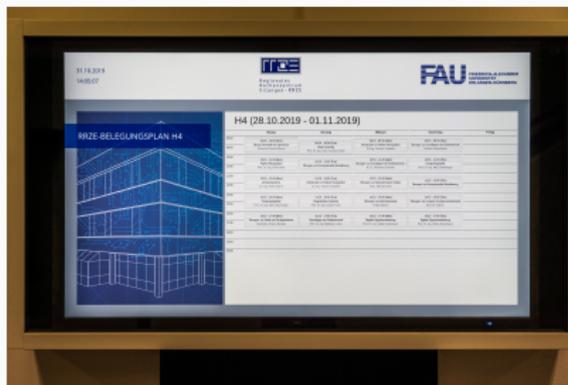
1139 kWh



0.011 kWh

569.5 kWh

# HANDI vs. LCD



3.066 kWh

⇒ 106 × 



0.011 kWh

⇒ 

1139 kWh

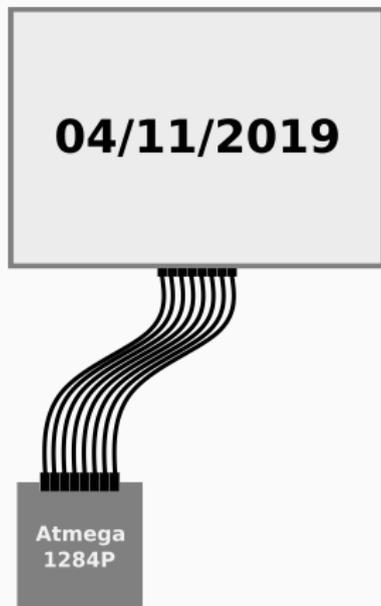
⇒ 39 276 × 

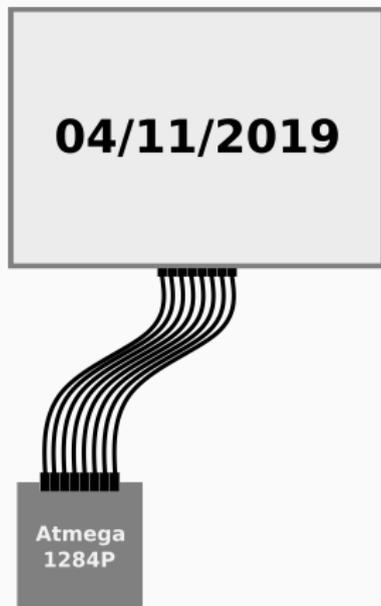
569.5 kWh

⇒ 19 638 × 

## **HANDI – The Science**

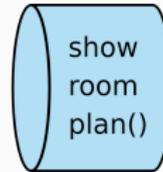
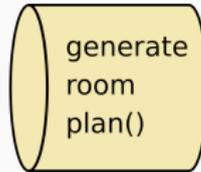
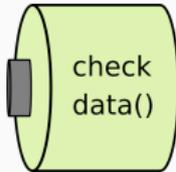
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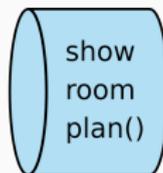
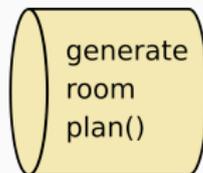
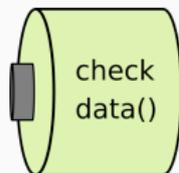
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    show_room_plan();  
}
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# HANDI – The Science



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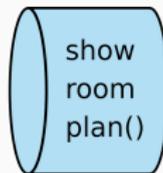
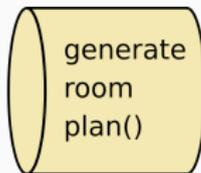
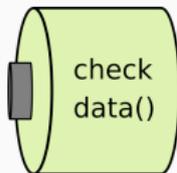
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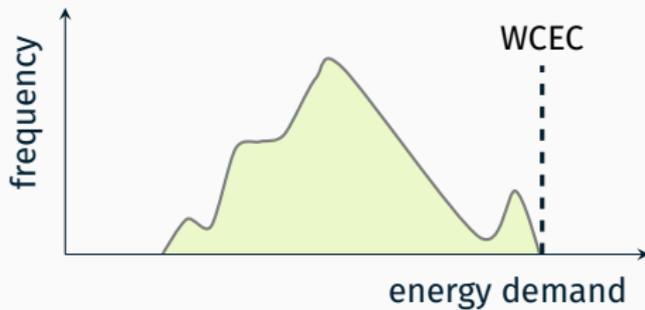
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Worst-Case Energy-Consumption [4]

# HANDI – The Science



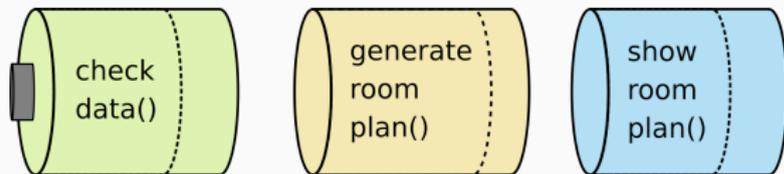
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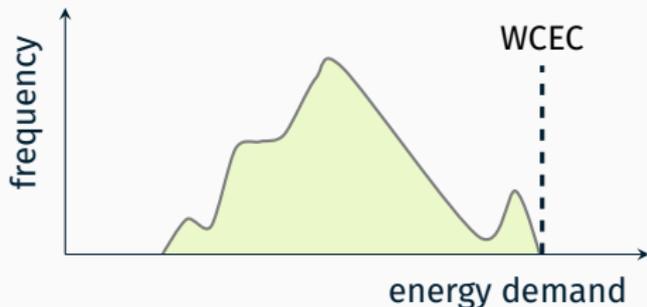
**Worst-Case Energy-Consumption [4]**

[4] Wagemann et al., "Whole-System Worst-Case Energy-Consumption Analysis for Energy-Constrained Real-Time Systems", ECRTS '18.

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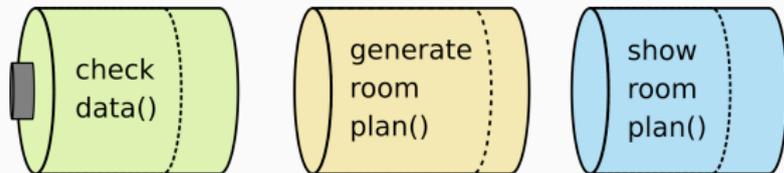
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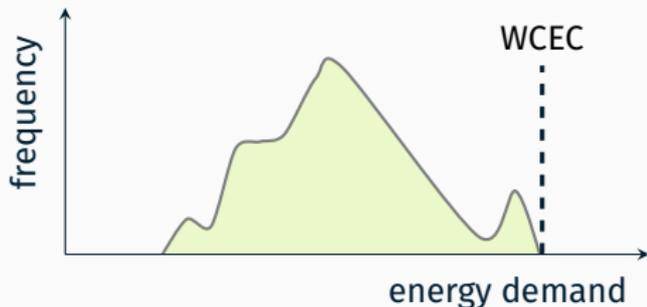
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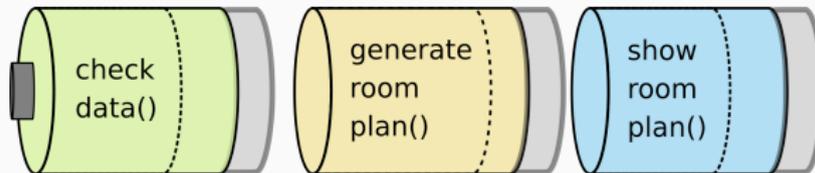
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void main() {  
  
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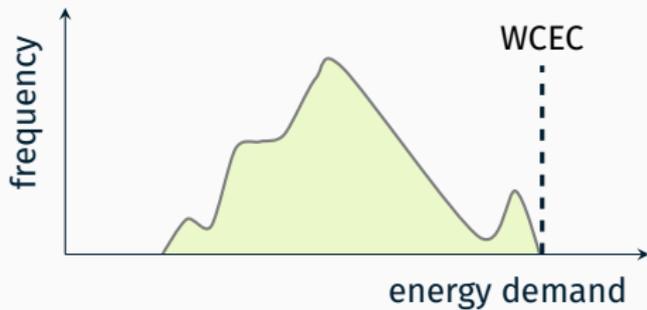
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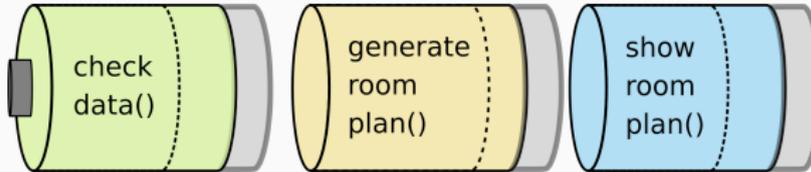
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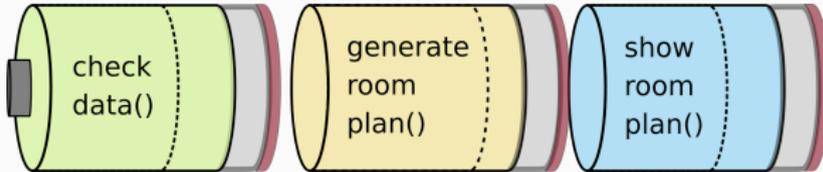
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# HANDI – The Science



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**Would You Use It?**

<https://gitlab.cs.fau.de/handi>